

Earnings Call Presentation
For the Quarter & Fiscal Year ended March 31st, 2024

NASDAQ:ASTL TSX: ASTL

June 21st, 2024

Disclaimer



CAUTIONARY STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This presentation contains "forward-looking information" under applicable Canadian securities legislation and "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 (collectively, "forward looking statements"). Forward-looking statements and information generally can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as "outlook", "objective", "may", "will", "expect", "intend", "estimate", "anticipate", "believe", "should", "plans", "budget", "continue" or similar expressions suggesting future outcomes or events. Forward-looking statements and information include, but are not limited to, statements regarding the operations, business, financial condition, expected financial results, performance, opportunities, strategic objectives, its plate mill modernization project, its expectation to pay a quarterly dividend, potential purchases under its normal course issuer bid, and Algoma's transformation to electric arc furnace steelmaking (the "EAF Transformation"), including the expected timing of the EAF Transformation and the resulting effects on the Company, expectations regarding future economic conditions, including the price of steel, inflation and allogoma's capitalization and ability to create value for its shareholders.

Although we believe that our anticipated future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements and information are based upon reasonable assumptions and expectations, the reader should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements and information because they involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, many of which are beyond our control, which may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of the Company to differ materially from anticipated future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements and information. Readers should consider the other risks and uncertainties set forth in the section entitled "Risk Factors" and "Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Information" in Algoma's Annual Information Form for the year ended March 31, 2024, filed by Algoma with applicable Canadian securities regulatory authorities (available under the company's SEDAR+ profile at www.sedarplus.ca) and with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"), as part of Algoma's Annual Report on Form 40-F (available at www.sec.gov), as well as in Algoma's current reports with the Canadian securities regulatory authorities and the SEC.

Given these risks, uncertainties and other factors, readers should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements or information as a prediction of actual results. The forward-looking statements and information reflects management's current expectations and beliefs regarding future events and operating performance and is based on information currently available to management. Although we have attempted to identify important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking statements and information contained herein, there are other factors that could cause results not to be as anticipated, estimated or intended. The forward-looking statements and information contained herein is current as of the date hereof and, except as required under applicable law, we do not undertake to update or revise it to reflect new events or circumstances.

Certain information in this presentation may be considered as "financial outlook" within the meaning of applicable securities legislation. The purpose of this financial outlook is to provide readers with disclosure regarding the Company's reasonable expectations as to the anticipated results of its proposed business activities for the periods indicated. Readers are cautioned that the financial outlook may not be appropriate for other purposes.

PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The Company's fiscal year runs from April 1st to March 31st. The Company and its subsidiaries' functional currency is the United States dollar ("US dollar" or "US\$"). The US dollar is the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Company and subsidiaries operate. The items included in the audited consolidated financial statements are measured using the US dollar.

For reporting purposes, the audited consolidated financial statements are presented in millions of Canadian dollars ("C\$" or "\$"). The assets and liabilities are translated into the reporting currency using exchange rates prevailing at the end of each reporting period. Income and expense items are translated at average exchange rates for the reporting period. Exchange differences arising are recognized in other comprehensive (loss) income and accumulated in equity under the heading 'Foreign exchange on translation to presentation currency.'

The Company's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IFRS"). IFRS differs in certain material respects from U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("U.S. GAAP"). As such, the Company's financial statements are not comparable to the financial statements of U.S. companies prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

This presentation should be read in conjunction with, the Company's March 31, 2024 audited consolidated financial statements and the accompanying notes.

NON-IFRS MEASURES

To supplement our financial statements, we use certain non-IFRS measures to evaluate the performance of Algoma. These terms do not have any standardized meaning prescribed within IFRS and, therefore, may not be comparable to similar measures presented by other companies. Rather, these measures are provided as additional information to complement those IFRS measures by providing a further understanding of our financial performance from management's perspective and providing management and investors with additional information for comparison of our operating results across different time periods and to the operating results of other companies. Accordingly, they should not be considered in isolation nor as a substitute for analysis of our financial information reported under IFRS. Please refer to the Company's most recent MD&A for further discussion of these non-IFRS financial measures, including Adjusted EBITDA, and for a reconciliation to comparable IFRS measures, including net (loss) income. See also Annex: Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation on slide 15.

Earnings Call Agenda





Today's Presenters:



Michael Garcia
Chief Executive Officer



Rajat Marwah Chief Financial Officer Safety Performance

Financial Performance

Strategic Update

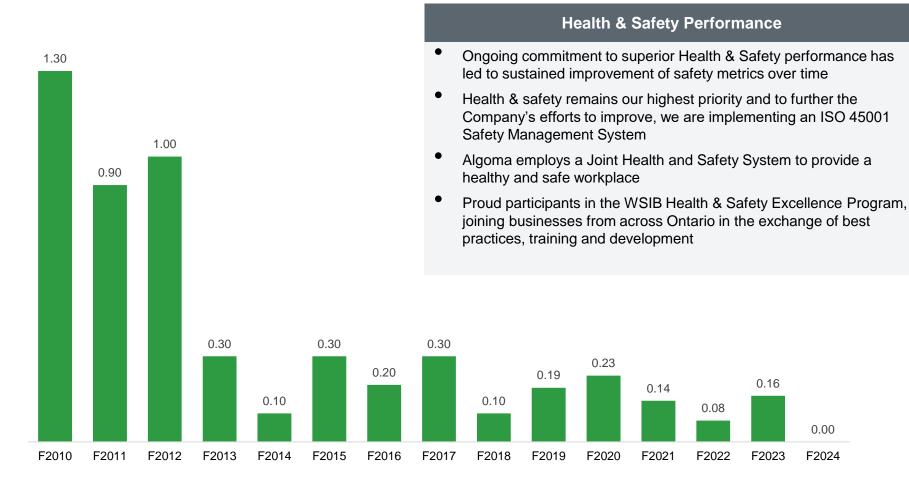
Market Update

Questions & Answers

Safety Without Compromise



Continued Focus and Improvement in Lost Time Injury Frequency Rate (LTIFR)¹



Safety is Top Priority for Algoma

Key Performance Highlights

ALGOMA — STEEL INC.

Q4 FY2024 - Ended March 31st, 2024

- Shipping Volume was 451K NT in Q4 FY2024, down 13% from 516K NT in Q3 FY2024 and down 21% from 572K NT in Q4 FY2023.
- Steel Revenue was \$568 million in Q4 FY2024, up 2% from \$557 million in Q3 FY2024 and down 7% from \$609 million in Q4 FY2023.
- Adjusted EBITDA was \$42 million in Q4 FY2024, up \$43 million from \$-1 million in Q3 FY2024 and down \$6 million from \$48 million in Q4 FY2023.
- **Net Income** was \$28 million in Q4 FY2024, up \$113 million from \$-85 million in Q3 FY2024 and up \$48 million from \$-20 million in Q4 FY2023.
- Cash position was \$98 million at the end of Q4 FY2024 with availability of \$347 million under the Revolving Credit Facility

FY 2024

2,085 kNT Shipments \$2,545 million Steel Revenue \$313 million Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA margin FY 2024 was 11.2%



Fourth Quarter Financial Highlights



	Q4 FY2024	Q4 FY2023	Cha	nge	Q3 FY2024	Cha	nge
Shipping volume ('000s tons)	451	572	ļ	-21%	516	ļ	-13%
Net Sales Realization per ton (\$/ton)	1,260	1,066	1	18%	1,079	1	17%
Steel Revenue(\$ million)	568	609	↓	-7%	557	1	2%
Cost of Steel Products Sold (\$/NT)	1,091	934	1	17%	1027	1	6%
Adjusted EBITDA (\$ million)	42	48	↓	-13%	(1)	1	N/A
Net Income (\$ million)	28	(20)	1	N/A	(85)	1	N/A

Algoma Q4 FY2024 Quarterly Adjusted EBITDA Margin was 6.7%





	FY 2024	FY 2023	% YoY
Shipping volume ('000s tons)	2,085	2,003	4%
Net Sales Realization per ton (\$/ton)	1,220	1,273	-4%
Steel Revenue(\$ million)	2,545	2,550	0%
Cost of Steel Products Sold (\$/NT)	1,018	1,004	1%
Adjusted EBITDA (\$ million)	313	452	-31%
Net Income (\$ million)	105	299	-65%

Overview of Net Working Capital Seasonality

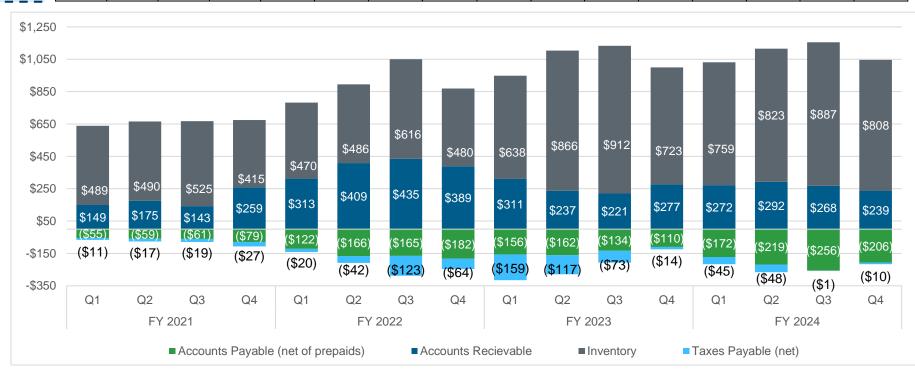






(\$ millions)

 \$ 573
 \$ 589
 \$ 588
 \$ 568
 \$ 641
 \$ 687
 \$ 762
 \$ 623
 \$ 633
 \$ 825
 \$ 926
 \$ 875
 \$ 815
 \$ 849
 \$ 897
 \$ 830



Construction Update







aisle



Project Statistics²:

Concrete 22,033 cu/m Structural steel 11,000 tons	Dust Hoods 100% complete	EAF Substation 98% complete
#2 EAF Operating Floor Structural Steel 99% complete	Meltshop roofing 90% complete	Shell Reline Foundations 100% complete
B/C Aisle Extension 400 tons installed	Utility Room #1 Structural Steel 99% complete	Utility Room #2 Electrical Cable tray & lighting 90%, transformers



By the numbers²:







Project Budget \$825-875M

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⁽¹⁾ Photo taken June 19, 2024

Plate Mill Modernization Update



Algoma's Path to Higher Plate Production



01 PRIMARY DESCALER

Algoma Steel's new Primary
Descaler Improves surface quality
by eliminating primaryfurnace
scale before rolling, It incorporates
cutting-edge nozzle design,
maximizes water impact force,
boasts a helght-adjustable top
header, optimizes surface descaling,
and minimizes slab coolling.



02 COOLING BED UNITS

Our newly coupled rolling and cutting units enable continuous processing of plates. This enhancement, which significantly reduces our handling and processing time, will improve our ship-on-time performance—making our plate production more reliable than ever.



03 DIVIDE SHEER

Algoma Steel's new divide shear will boost our shear capability o 2" for as-rolled plates and 1.5" for heat-treated plates. This modernization doesn't just improve cut quality—it significantly reduces handling and processing time for each plate.



04 HOT LEVELER

Our new hot leveler boasts a 4000 net ton capacity, a significant upgrade from our previous 1000 ton capacity. It features bending and descaling capabilities, enabling us to achieve superior product flatness and an expanded product portfolio.



05 MARKING MACHINE

This robotic marking machine revolutionizes plate identification through barcoding. The benefits? Improved turnaround time and shipping output. Through stamping, stendling, and edge marking we can quickly locate plates even when they are piled.



06 PLATE PILER

Algoma Steel's new plate piler enables direct loading of plates up to 2" thick onto rail cars or staging for truck shipments. This modernization will minimize plate handling, further reduce the risk of damage, and improve our shipping efficiency.

Plate 1 - Quality Focus

- √ New Primary De-scaler (improves surface quality)
- ✓ Automated Surface Inspection System, detects and maps quality
- √ New Hot Leveler (improves flatness)
- ✓ Automation Upgrade of the 166 Mill (expands grade offering)

Phase 2 - Productivity Focus

- ✓ In-Line Plate Cutting with Heavy Gauge Inline Shear
- ✓ New cooling beds coupling the plate mill and shear line, dividing shear and new plate piler
- ✓ Automated Marking Machine

Phase 2 – Outage Elements

- √ 4Hi DC Drive Upgrade
- ✓ Onboard Descaling System Upgrade for 2Hi
- ✓ Mill Alignment and Work Roll Offset at the 4Hi

Plate Mill Modernization substantially complete.



On Tuesday, June 20, 2024 Algoma Steel hosted a Ribbon Cutting Ceremony at the Plate Mill to celebrate the substantial completion of the project with employees, key stakeholders, industry leaders, and community partners.

Market Update



North American HRC and plate pricing decline over Q4 and into Q1

Historical Hot Rolled Coil (HRC) and As Rolled Plate Prices (ARP) (US\$/ton)

\$2,200 CRU Index HRC / ARP \$2,000 \$1,800 \$1,600 \$1,400 \$/NT \$1,200 \$1,000 \$800 \$600 ARP \$400

Key Market Drivers

- Index HRC decreased approx. 36% (\$399/NT) from highs in January 2024 down to recent pricing of ~\$700/NT in June 2024.
- Downward price pressure a result of contracted lead times, higher inventory levels at distributors, elevated import levels and seasonal factors.
- Lower futures pricing is currently protracted with pricing below \$800/NT until December 2024.

Macro Economic Drivers

- The Bank of Canada and US Fed have diverged on their monetary policy as Canada's inflation has come down while the USA's still remains outside the target range of 1%-3%.
- The divergence in monetary policy has contributed to the USD-CAD exchange rate seeing annual highs of 1.37 CAD/USD.

Source: Market data as of June 19, 2024.

Committed to our Path Forward, Creating a Track Record of Success



Strategic Direction

							*
Operational & Capital Improvements Algoma has developed and executed numerous operational and capital projects that add long term value to the business	Ladle Met Furnace #2 debottlenecks operations and increases capacity Feb 2021	EAF Approval Received board approval to begin construction of Electric Arc Furnace Nov 2021	PMM Phase 1 Enhancing quality and expanding grade range on Canada's only discrete plate mill 2022	LSP Power Plant Installation of new turbines to support power generation for EAF project June 2023	EAF Project Construction progresses on transformative electric arc furnace 2021-2024E	PMM Phase 2 Commissioning Heavy Gauge Inline Shear Oct 2023	PMM Phase 2 Final installation of key elements substainally complete
Financial Discipline Algoma is has focused on streamlining its balance sheet, finding effective sources of capital to fund its strategic initiatives and providing long term value to stakeholders	Return to Public Markets including Equity injection of \$306M USD Oct 2021	Regular Dividend Algoma commenced quarterly dividend of \$.05 / share Mar 2022	Substantial Issuer Bid Algoma buys back approx. 1/3 of outstanding shares Aug 2022	Normal Course Issuer Bid Algoma renewed its NCIB for share repurchases 2023/24	ABL Renewal Amend and extend Algoma's now upsized US\$300M asset-based loan May 2023	Debt Offering Opportunisticly raised \$350M USD to strengthen balance sheet and mitigate risk Apr 2024	Low Leverage Profile Algoma maintains a robust balance sheet with liquidity to support market fluctuations and its capital initiatives Ongoing
Strategic Partnerships Algoma continues to develop partnerships focused on de- risking the organization and creating long term value for stakeholders	Walters Selected to fabricate and construct EAF Meltshop Building and other EAF equipment 2023-2025E	EllisDon Construction mgmt support contract for EAF construction 2023-2025E	DSV Global logistics support for delivery of EAF equipment 2023-2025E	United States Steel 2-year extension ore contract de-risking transformation to EAF Sep 2023	IESO Provides Conditional Approval of Phase 1 & 2 Systemt Impact Assesment 2023	Ontario Government Issued Order in Council to expedite transmission lines construction 2029E	EAF Contractors Remaining contract awards partering with select contractors for equipment and infrastructure installation 2024E
ESG Focus Algoma is committed to initiatives geared at driving performance, reducing risk and developing a culture of organizational excellence that improve our ESG performance	Focus on Safety Including zero lost time incidents for the past 2 Fiscal Quarters Apr – Sep 2021	Newly Constituted Board diversity of experience, thought and perspective Oct 2021	Performance Management Implemented a robust performance management system May 2019	Enterprise Risk Management Develop a culture of risk management Nov 2019	ESG Position Paper Published Algoma's approach to ESG April 2023	Report Algoma publishes its inagural ESG report 2023	Emission Reduction EAF project expects to reduce emissions 70% and improve GHG performance

We are positioning Algoma for a new era in steel, well-capitalized to make critical investments that enhance long term performance and create value for our shareholders

Appendices





Recent Updates



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Algoma Steel Inc. @Algoma Steel Inc · Jun 12

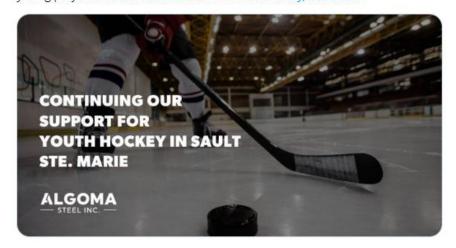
#AlgomaSteel installed the first 20' diameter duct, a crucial EAF emission control system component! Each duct is up to 40' long, weighs ~18.6 tons, and captures fumes from our EAF steelmaking process to the Fume Treatment Facility. Watch the video to see the install in action!





Algoma Steel Inc. @Algoma Steel Inc · Jun 14

We're committed to community support and nurturing the next generation. Proud to continue sponsoring Soo Pee Wee Hockey League and Sault Female Hockey Association, making hockey more accessible for 1,350+ young players in #SaultSteMarie. Learn more: bit.ly/3Vr4dOU



Algoma Steel Inc. @Algoma Steel Inc . Jun 11

#AlgomaSteel appoints Erin Oliver as VP - Health & Safety. Erin brings 25+ years of experience in enhancing safety cultures across multiple industries. Her dedication to safety excellence perfectly aligns with our core values. Welcome to the team Erin! bit.ly/4aYbr2z



Algoma Steel Inc. @Algoma Steel Inc \cdot Jun 4

Last week, we visited Korah Collegiate to showcase the exciting #CareersinSteel opportunities available at Algoma Steel! Engaging with young minds aligns seamlessly with our commitment to fostering a culture of learning and growth as we build better lives and a greener future.



For more updates follow our social channels on:



@AlgomaSteelInc



Algoma Steel Inc

Annex: Steel Revenue and Cost of Sales



			ТІ	hree moi Marc	nths e h 31,					Year o		
			7	2024	2023				2024			2023
tons												
Steel Shipments	ţ	21.1%	,	450,966		571,647	Ť	4.1%	2,	085,465	2	,002,715
millions of dollars												
Revenue	1	8.4%	C\$	620.6	C\$	677.4	Ť	0.6%	C\$	2,795.8	C\$	2,778.5
Less:												
Freight included in revenue				(47.6)		(54.1)				(198.3)		(182.4)
Non-steel revenue			_	(4.9)	_	(14.1)			_	(52.2)	_	(46.0)
Steel revenue	Ţ	6.7%	\$ _	568.1	\$ _	609.2	ţ	0.2%	C \$ _	2,545.3	C\$_	2,550.1
Cost of steel revenue	Ţ	5.3%	C\$	532.9	C\$	562.5	t	4.8%	C\$	2,263.0	C\$	2,160.2
Depreciation included in cost of steel	reve	nue		(34.6)		(25.6)				(114.7)		(95.0)
Carbon tax included in cost of steel r			(6.4) (2.9)		•			(24.6)	6) (7.2)			
Past service costs - pension benefits				-		-						(44.5)
Past service costs - post-employmen	nt ber	efits		_		-				_		(3.4)
Cost of steel products sold		7.9%	C\$	491.9	C\$	534.0	Ť	5.7%	C \$	2,123.7	C\$	2,010.1
dollars per ton												
Revenue per ton of steel sold	Ť	16.1%	C\$	1,376	C\$	1,185	ţ	3.4%	C\$	1,341	C\$	1,387
Cost of steel revenue per ton of ste	el											
sold	Ť	20.1%	C\$	1,182	C\$	984	Ť	0.6%	C\$	1,085	C\$	1,079
Average net sales realization on												
steel sales (i)	1	18.2%	C\$	1,260	C\$	1,066	1	4.1%	C\$	1,220	C\$	1,273
Cost per ton of steel products sold	1	16.8%	C\$	1,091	C\$	934	1	1.5%	C\$	1,018	C\$	1,004

⁽i) Represents Steel revenue (being Revenue less (a) Freight included in revenue and (b) Non-steel revenue) divided by the number of tons of Steel Shipments during the applicable period.





		Three mor			Year ended March 31,					
millions of dollars		2024	2023		2024			2023		
Net income (loss)	C\$	28.0	C\$	(20.4)	C\$	105.2	C\$	298.5		
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment										
and amortization of intangible assets		34.8		25.6		115.0		95.3		
Finance costs		9.6		4.9		25.6		17.9		
Interest on pension and other post-employment										
benefit obligations		4.9		4.8		19.3		17.2		
Income taxes		1.0		5.4		39.7		77.6		
Foreign exchange (gain) loss		(15.8)		0.1		(1.7)		(41.1)		
Finance income		(1.2)		(2.9)		(10.0)		(13.3)		
Inventory write-downs (depreciation on property,										
plant and equipment in inventory)		(3.9)		(3.8)		(0.5)		1.1		
Carbon tax		6.4		2.9		24.6		7.2		
(Decrease) increase in fair value of warrant liability		(15.3)		19.4		(12.1)		(47.7)		
(Decrease) increase in fair value of earnout liability		(3.4)		3.5		0.1		(5.9)		
(Decrease) increase in fair value of share-based										
payment compensation liability		(4.8)		6.9		1.2		(12.7)		
Share-based compensation		1.2		1.5		6.3		4.9		
Past service costs - pension benefits		_		_		_		49.5		
Past service costs - post-employment benefits		_				-		3.8		
Adjusted EBITDA (i)	C \$	41.5	C\$	47.9	C \$	312.7	C\$	452.3		
Net Income (Loss) Margin		4.5%		(3.0%)		3.8%		10.7%		
Net Income (Loss) / ton	C \$	62.1	C\$	(35.7)	C\$	50.4	C\$	149.0		
Adjusted EBITDA Margin (ii)		6.7%		7.1%		11.2%		16.3%		
Adjusted EBITDA / ton	C \$	92.0	C\$	83.8	C \$	149.9	C\$	225.9		

⁽i) See "Non-IFRS Measures" for information regarding the limitations of using Adjusted EBITDA.

⁽ii) Adjusted EBITDA Margin is Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of revenue.

Annex: Selected Quarterly Information



(millions of dollars, except where

otherwise noted)		2024						2023						
As at and for the three months ended ¹		Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1	Q4		Q3	Q2	Q1		Q4		
Financial results														
Total revenue	C\$	620.6 C\$	615.4 C\$	732.6 C\$	827.2	C\$ 67	7.4 C\$	567.8 C\$	599.2 C\$	934.1	C\$	941.8		
Steel products		568.1	556.9	665.8	754.5	60	9.2	512.0	551.5	877.4		879.9		
Non-steel products		4.9	10.4	16.4	20.5	1	4.1	12.1	8.2	11.6		13.9		
Freight		47.6	48.1	50.4	52.2	5	4.1	43.7	39.5	45.1		48.0		
Cost of sales		585.4	623.8	664.8	639.5	63	0.7	611.8	569.4	578.8		603.2		
Administrative and selling expenses		32.1	28.5	31.0	23.4	2	5.0	21.7	24.2	28.4		28.0		
Income (loss) from operations		3.1	(36.9)	36.8	164.3	21	1.7	(65.7)	5.6	328.9		310.6		
Net income (loss)		28.0	(84.8)	31.1	130.9	(20). 4)	(69.8)	87.2	301.4		242.9		
Adjusted EBITDA	C\$	41.5 C\$	(1.0) C\$	81.0 C\$	191.2	C\$ 47	7.9 C\$	(35.9) C\$	82.7 C\$	357.7	c\$	334.4		
Per common share (diluted) ³														
Net income (loss)	C\$	0.10 C\$	(0.78) C\$	0.24 C\$	0.85	C\$ (0	0.2) C\$	(0.6) C\$	0.36 C\$	1.49	C\$	1.45		
Financial position														
Total assets	C\$	2,676.0 C\$	2,651.6 C\$	2,713.1 C\$	2,627.8	C\$ 2,455	5.6 C\$	2,549.0 C\$	2,716.0 C\$	3,070.5	C\$	2,693.6		
Total non-current liabilities		745.1	744.3	680.1	665.0	65	0.0	663.4	693.3	618.0		573.5		
Operating results														
Average NSR	C\$	1,260 C\$	1,079 C\$	1,213 C\$	1,323	C\$ 1,0	66 C\$	1,116 C\$	1,266 C\$	1,632	C\$	1,608		
Adjusted EBITDA per nt ²		92.0	(1.9)	147.5	335.8	83	3.8	(78.3)	189.9	665.4		611.1		
Shipping volume (in thousands of nt)														
Sheet		381	453	485	498		505	421	411	485		488		
Plate		69	59	64	70		66	37	23	52		61		
Slab		-	4	-	2		1	1	-	-		-		

- 1 Period end date refers to the following: "Q4" March 31, "Q3" December 31, "Q2" September 30 and "Q1" June 30.
- 2 The definition and reconciliation of these non-IFRS measures are included in the "Non-IFRS Financial Measures" section of this MD&A.
- 3 Pursuant to the Merger with Legato, on October 19, 2021, the Company effected a reverse stock split retroactively, such that each outstanding common share became such number of common shares, each valued at \$10.00 per share, as determined by the conversion factor of 71.76775% (as defined in the Merger Agreement), with such common shares subsequently distributed to the equity holders of the Company's former ultimate parent company.

Further, on February 9, 2022, the Company issused 35,883,692 common shares in connection with the earnout rights granted to non-management shareholders that existed prior to the Merger.

On March 3, 2022, the Company commenced a normal course issuer bid for which the Company purchased and cancelled 3,364,262 common shares as at March 31, 2023.

On June 21, 2022, the Company commenced a substantial issuer bid in Canada and a Tender Offer (the "Offer") in the United States. On July 27, 2022, the Offer was completed and 41,025,641 common shares were purchased for cancellation.

During Q-1 Fiscal 2024, the Company converted 35,379 DSUs to common shares. During Q-3 Fiscal 2024, Replacement LTIP and Earnout units were exercised resulting in the issuance of 435,232 common shares. During Q-4 Fiscal 2024, the Company converted 64,577 DSUs to common shares. At March 31, 2024, 104, 103,072 common shares were outstanding.

